

Visible Learning

Students with a strong sense of...

Self-worth or self-esteem. Self-esteem involves beliefs about our own self-worth. "A sense of confidence is a most powerful precursor and outcome of schooling..." 0.43 ES

Engagement. "Achievement plus effort plus engagement are keys to success in school...[And,] the effects of engagement and concentration seem to be similar across ethnic groups..." 0.48 ES

Purpose or Goals. "Learning intentions should be clear, and provide guidance to the teacher about what to teach, help learners be aware of what they should learn from the lesson, and form the basis for assessing what the students have learnt and for assessing what the teachers have taught well to each student." Also, "goals have a self-energizing effect if they are appropriately challenging for the student as they motivate..."